Rjevq cwieZ‡bi Kvi‡Y eva¨ nIqv ¯vbvš‡ix‡`i mvgvwRK, A_‰bwZK I mvs¯wZK cbevm‡bi wbwg‡Ë c‡qvRb Zv‡`i‡K **Universal Natural Person** wn‡m‡e ¯xKwZ †`qv|

mvigg

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) ôi c_g Assessment Report (April 1, 1990) G GUv D‡jL Kiv n‡q‡Q †h, Rjevq cwieZ‡bi eo cfveUv n‡"Q e¨vcK msL¨K Rbgvb‡Yi ¯vbvši (human migration)| cwZ‡e`‡b ejv n‡q‡Q †h, 2050 Gi g‡a¨ 150 wgwjqb †jvK Rjevq cwieZbRwbZ cfve †hgb, gi"KiY, m‡cq cwbi Afve, eb¨v I So BZ¨w` me Kvi‡Y ¯vbvšwiZ n‡Z eva¨ n‡e| mv¤cwZK mg‡qi Av‡iv wKQ M‡elYvq G msL¨v Av‡iv †ekx n‡e e‡j AvksKv Kiv n‡"Q| †hgb- A · ‡dvW wekwe`¨vjq c‡dmvi Norman Myers e¨vL¨v K‡i‡Qb †h cwi_exi µg Dlbvq‡bi d‡j we¶ß ewócvZ, AcZ¨wkZ gi"KiY I Zvi ¶wZKi cfve, we‡kl K‡i mg` c‡ói D"PZv ew× I cve‡bi Kvi‡Y 2050 mv‡ji g‡a¨ 200 wgwjqb †jvK ev¯"Z n‡e| wµwóqvb GBW Gi 2007 Gi cwZ‡e`b Ges 2006 mv‡j cKwkZ m¨vi wb‡Kjvm ÷vY Gi Economic of Climate Change kxlK chv‡jvPbv‡ZI 2050 mv‡ji g‡a¨ 200-250 wgwjqb †jv‡Ki ev¯"Z nevi AvksKv cKvk Kiv n‡q‡Q| Rjevq cwieZb RwbZ Kvi‡Y mó DØv¯i msL¨v Avf¨šixYfv‡e ev¯"Z (Internally displaced person) Ges ivR‰bwZK Kvi‡Y mó DØv¯i msL¨vi PvB‡Z `k¸Y †ekx| Gi A_ `vovq †h 2050 Gi g‡a¨ cwi_exi cwZ 45 R‡bi g‡a¨ 1 Rb e¨w³ Rjevq cwieZ‡bi Kvi‡Y ev¯"Z n‡e|

Rjevq cwieZbRwbZ Kvi‡Y mó ev¯"Z‡`i †¶‡Î wewfb ai‡bi kã e¨envi Kiv n‡q‡Q, †hgb cwi‡ekMZ DØv¯ (Ecological and environmental refugee), Rjevq DØv¯ (Climate refugee), Rjevq cwieZb ¯vbvšix, cwi‡ekMZ Kvi‡Y eva¨ nIqv ¯vbvšix (Environmentally induced forced migrants) BZ¨w`| United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) cwi‡ekMZ DØv¯‡K msÁwqZ K‡i‡Qb Gfv‡e- ÒwPwýZ cwi‡ekMZ wech‡qi Kvi‡Y (n‡Z cv‡i gvb‡li mó ev cvKwZK Kvi‡Y) †h Rbmgwói Rxebhv‡Îvi gvb fxlYfv‡e ¶wZM¯ n‡q‡Q Ges †h Kvi‡Y Zv‡`i HwZn¨MZfv‡e emevmiZ ¯vb †_‡K, ¯vqx ev mvgvqKfv‡e ev¯"Z n‡q‡Q|Ó mnR fv‡e ejv hvq Rjevq DØv¯ n‡"Q, †mBme Rbmgwó hviv cwi‡ek I RjevqMZ wech‡qi Kvi‡Y ¯vbvšix n‡Z eva¨ n‡"Q| Z‡e GUvI e‡j ivLv DwPZ †h, 1951 mv‡ji Refugee Convent Gi Av‡jv‡K Rjevq cwieZ‡bi Kvi‡Y DØv¯ kãUv e¨env‡ii †¶‡Î A‡b‡Ki AvcwËI i‡q‡Q|

UNHCR Ges IOM e‡j‡Q †h ÒRjevq DØv¯Ó kãwUi AvšRwZK DØv¯ AvBb Abmv‡i †Kvb AvBbMZ wfwË †bB| Zviv g‡b K‡i †h Rjevq cwieZb RwbZ Kvi‡Y mó DØv¯‡`i †¶‡Î wiwdDwR kãwU e¨envi AbwPZ KviY GwU 1951 mv‡ji DØv¯ mb` Abmv‡i msÁwqZ DØv¯‡`i cwZi¶vq e¨vNvZ NUv‡Z cv‡i| KvhZ we`¨gvb/PjwZ GB mb` Abmv‡i UNHCR ïa †mB me e¨w³ †`i‡KB Refugee wn‡m‡e we‡ePbv Kiv nq hviv/whwb ivó KZK ag, eY, ivR‰bwZK gZv`k I †MvÎMZ Kvi‡Y wbhwZZ n‡q‡Q Ges ev¯"Z n‡Z eva¨ n‡q‡Q/n‡q‡Qb| 1951 mv‡ji †R‡bfv Kb‡fbkvb Abm‡i ÒDØv¯Ó-i msÁv n‡"Q- Òe¨w³ whwb/Zviv ¯fveMZ RvZxqZv I Avev‡mi RvqMv †_‡K evB‡i Av‡Qb Ges AZ¨vPv‡ii AvksKvq whwb Zvi iv‡ói Dci wbfi Ki‡Z cv‡ib bv|Ó

Avi G Kvi‡Y wKQ wKQ AvšRwZK msMVb †hLv‡b AvšRwZK m¤c`vq¸‡jv hLb Rjevq mgm¨vq hLb †Kvb c`‡¶c ev `wqZ wb‡"Qb bv ZLb UNHCR Gi Internally Displaced Person Gi Av‡jv‡K cwi‡ekMZ Kvi‡Y ev¯"Z e¨w³ (Environmentally Displaced Person wn‡m‡e ÒRjevq DØv¯Ó †K we‡ePbv Ki‡Z Pv‡"Qb| ¯vbvšix Ges ev¯"Z e¨w³ eM hviv G msÁvq co‡e Zv‡`i‡K cwi¯vi fv‡e wPwýZ Kiv hv‡e bv, †h Kvi‡Y Zviv nq‡Zv c‡qvRbxq mnvqZvI cv‡ebv|

†KD nq‡Zv hw³ Z‡j ai‡Z cv‡i "Environmentally displaced person" Gi †¶‡Î ïa cwi‡ekMZ KviYB GKgvÎ KviY hv wKbv ev¯"Z I ¯vbvšix nevi Rb¨ `vqx? †h mgm¨vUv gjZ: `xNw`b a‡i DbZ †`k¸‡jv µgvš‡q ^Zix K‡i‡Q Zv †Kb GKKfv‡e Mixe †`kmgn †gvKv‡ejv Ki‡e? A_ev Mixe †`kmgn wK GKKfv‡e G mgm¨v †gvKv‡ejv Ki‡Z m¶g ? ivR‰bwZKfv‡e mó DØv¯‡`i mv‡_ †Kb Rjevq cwieZbRwbZ Kvi‡Y eva¨ nIqv ev¯"Z‡`i GKxfZ Kiv n‡e? †Kb evsjv‡`k I gvjØx‡ci DcKjxq GjvKvi DØv¯ †jvK‡`i ivR‰bwZK DØv¯‡`i mv‡_ GK K‡i †`Lv n‡e? Avgiv g‡b Kwi 1951 mv‡ji †R‡bfv Kb‡fbkvb G‡¶‡Î Achwß|

Rjevq cwieZ‡bi Kvi‡Y hviv ev¯"Z n‡q‡Q Zv‡`i wfb ghv`v Ges Zv‡`i †¶‡Î wfb kã e¨envi Kiv DwPZ, hv n‡Z cv‡i Universal Natural Person, hv‡`i RwZms‡Ni mKj gvbewaKvi, mvgvwRK, ivR‰bwZK, A_‰bwZK AwaKv‡ii wfwË‡Z cbevm‡bi AwaKvi _vKv DwPZ| Avi ZvB GUv c‡qvRbxq n‡q c‡o‡Q †h, ^ewkK cwi‡ekMZ wech‡qi Kvi‡Y eva¨ nIqv DØv¯‡`i Rb¨ GKwU AvBbMZ KvVv‡gv ^Zix Kiv DwPZ, hv nq‡Zv n‡Z cv‡i United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) AvIZvax‡b| welq wU Ggb GKwU ¸i"ZcY welq‡KB cwZfvZ K‡i- hv n‡"Q cwi‡ek bóKvix we‡ki DËi †`k¸‡jvi, ¶wZM¯ `w¶‡Yi †`k¸‡jvi cwZ `vqe×Zv ev Revew`wnZv

†bvUt Dc‡ii mviggwU BK¨BwUwewW (www.equitybd.org.) Gi International Campaign on Climate Refugee Rights Gi Ae¯vbcÎ "Social, cultural and economic rehabilitation of climate change induced forced migration: Require a new global protocol to recognize climate refugee as universal natural person"(March 2009) ‡_‡K †bqv| we¯wiZ weei‡Yi Rb¨ D³ cÎU †`L‡Z Ab‡iva Kiv hv‡"Q|

Equity & Justice Working Group, Bangladesh (equitybd)

ewo 9/4, moK 2. k¨vgjx, XvKv-1207| †dvb : 8125181, 8154673, d¨vK : 9129395, B‡gBj : info@equitybd.org, I‡qe mvBU : www.equitybd.org